# Education in the long run - which data are available?

Beate Lichtwardt – UKDS data on education, access and support

UK Data Archive/ UK Data Service University of Essex

Wei Xun – ONS Longitudinal Study, access and research topics CeLSIUS UCL

Webinar, 2<sup>nd</sup> April 2019







# Can you hear us?

If not:

- Check your volume, and that your speaker/headset is plugged in
- Your invitation also included a phone number; you can call that to listen in





# UK Data Service: an introduction to data on education

### Data, access and support

Beate Lichtwardt UK Data Archive, UK Data Service University of Essex

Webinar, 2<sup>nd</sup> April 2019





# Data on education - foreword

Education is a key factor in shaping an individual's life chances. It not only determines later employment chances, but also living and housing conditions, nutrition and health, participation in social life, friends and partner options and, finally, the educational opportunities and achievements of our children.

Education is commonly regarded as the key to remaining competitive in a constantly changing, globalised world, as it is the key to meet the demands of a 'knowledge-based economy'.

The UK Data Service holds a wide and rich range of data collections suitable to shed light on all sorts of education-related research questions, from key longitudinal studies to international microdata, government data and qualitative data collections.



# Roadmap

### Who

... are we?

### What

... longitudinal data on education are available via the UK Data Service?

### Where

... to find and access data, resources and help?





# What is the UK Data Service?

- a comprehensive resource funded by the ESRC
- a single point of access to a wide range of secondary social science data
- support, training and guidance (listen to recorded webinars)





# UK Data Service





ukdataservice.ac.uk

# Location of today's materials

**UK Data Service** Deposit data News and events About us Get data Use data Manage data Home > News and events > Events LOGIN **Events** News Training workshops, conferences, seminars and related events **Q** DISCOVER UK DATA SERVICE Events Looking for a research methods course? See the NCRM Training and Events Database for Q GO a comprehensive list of workshops throughout the UK. Past Events Showing 1 to 10 of 22 entries 1 2 3 Data Impact Blog You Tube Webinar: Education in the long run - which data are available? 02 Apr 2019 Online, 15.00 - 16.00 GMT Webinar: Quantifying the impact of web mode on analyses of data WEBINAR RECORDINGS Understanding from Wave 8 of Understanding Society Watch our webinar recordings on Society 04 Apr 2019 YouTube Online, 15.00 - 16.00 BST Ø Webinar: Introduction to the UK Data Service RELATED LINKS 02 May 2019 Online, 15.00 - 16.00 BST Core Webinars Programme 2019 Webinars FAQ slides of webinar **UK Data Service** today recordings

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# Who is it for?

- academic researchers and students
- government analysts
- charities and foundations
- business consultants
- independent research centres
- think tanks





## Data sources

- official agencies mainly central government
- international statistical time series
- individual academics research grants
- market research agencies
- public records/historical sources
- access to international data via links with other data archives worldwide





# Types of data collections

### survey microdata

cross-sectional panel/ longitudinal international microdata

### aggregate statistics

international macrodata

### Census data

aggregate data for 1971-2011 microdata for 1991, 2001 and 2011

### qualitative/ mixed methods data

in-depth interview transcripts, diaries, anthropological field notes, answers to open-ended survey questions, audio-visual recordings and images



# Key data

С

1

UK Surveys	Longitudir
large-scale	major UK
government	surveys
funded	following
surveys	individuals
2	over time

### nal

S over time

### International

multi-nation aggregate databanks and survey data

### Qualitative

range of multimedia qualitative and mixed methods data



Census	Business	Administrative	Controlled	
Census data 1971 – 2011	microdata	records for admin. data,	International Microdata	
		for which ADRN has negotiated researcher	IAB CASD (CBS)	
		access	UK Data S	ervice

# IDAN International Data Access Network

The IDAN project is a collaboration between **6 RESEARCH DATA CENTRES** (RDCs) from France, Germany, The Netherlands and the United Kingdom to facilitate research use of controlled access data between these RDCs/ countries via reciprocal provision of Safe Room Remote Desktop Access.



The Network will enable researchers to work remotely on controlled access data provided by partner countries

CASD C-

Office for National Statistics gesls televic for the Social Sciences



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# International controlled microdata - CASD

- In cooperation with the French Secure Access Data Centre (CASD - Data of the Centre d'Accès Sécurisé aux Données), the UK Data Service has set up a secure data access point within the UK Data Service Safe Room at the University of Essex to facilitate on-site direct remote access to the CASD data from UK.
- Data: <a href="https://www.casd.eu/en/available-data-on-casd/">https://www.casd.eu/en/available-data-on-casd/</a>
- To apply for data access, contact: <u>service@casd.eu</u>



# CASD data (269)

### Themes:

- Agriculture
- Births Fertility
- Business demography
- Characteristics of enterprises
- Construction
- Couples, Families, Households
- Deaths, Mortality, Life expectancy
- Economic outlook
- Education, training, skills
- Employment, labour force
- Environment
- Foreigners, Immigrants
- Globalisation, competitiveness and innovation
- Health, handicap, dependency
- Household consumption and ownership rates
- Housing
- Income, Living standards, purchasing power
- Population, change and structure
- Public finance
- Safety, justice
- Social protection, pensions
- Society, social life, elections
- Transportation
- Unemployment
- Wages and salaries

### Producer list includes:

- Insee (NSI)
- Ministry of Labour (DARES)
- Ministry of Environment (SDES)
- Central Agency for Social Security (ACOSS)
- Institute for Research and Information in Health Economics (IRDES)
- Ministry of Finance (DGFiP)
- Ministry of Justice (SDSE)
- Public Investment Bank (BPIFrance)
- National housing information agency
- Hospital stays (PMSI)
- Directorate General for Enterprise (DGE)





# International controlled microdata - IAB

- Provision of Safe Room Remote Desktop Access
- UK Data Service IAB (Institute for Employment Research), Germany



 Datasets available via UK Data Service Safe Room: IAB RDC on-site use files, <u>https://fdz.iab.de/en/FDZ\_Overview\_of\_Data.aspx</u>



## IAB/FDZ data

#### **Central FDZ data products**

The following data products are updated regularly:

Establishment Data	Individual and Household Data	Integrated Establishment and Individual Data
Establishment History Panel (BHP)	Sample of Integrated Labour Market Biographies (SIAB)	Linked Employer-Employee Data of the IAB (LIAB)
IAB Establishment Panel	Panel Study Labour Market and Social Security (PASS)	
German Job Vacancy Survey of the IAB	IAB-SOEP Migration Sample (IAB-SOEP-MIG)	

#### Establishment Data

German Management and Organizational Practices (GMOP) Survey

#### Individual and Household Data

- Working and Learning in a Changing World (ALWA), ALWA Literacy und Numeracy Data (ALWA-LiNu) and ALWA survey data linked to administrative data of the IAB (ALWA-ADIAB)
- Employee survey 'Bonus payments, wages increases, and fairness' (BLoG)
- Biographical Data of Social Insurance Agencies in Germany (BASiD)
- IAB-BAMF-SOEP Survey of Refugees
- IZA/IAB Administrative Evaluation Dataset (AED) and IZA/IAB Linked Evaluation Dataset 1993-2010 (LED)

lidA - Survey Data. German cohort study on work, age and health

National Educational Panel Study (NEPS), Starting Cohort 6 (SC6) survey data linked to administrative data of the IAB (NEPS-SC6-ADIAB)

S-MGA - The Study on Mental Health at Work

#### Integrated Establishment and Individual Data

- Linked Personnel Panel (LPP) and LPP survey data linked to administrative data of the IAB (LPP-ADIAB)
- Panel "WeLL" Employee Survey for the Project "Further Training as a Part of Lifelong Learning" and WeLL survey data linked to administrative data of the IAB (WeLL-ADIAB)





# UK surveys - examples

- Labour Force Survey, 1973-
- Skills and Employment Surveys Series Dataset, 1986, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2006 and 2012, Follow-up Survey 2014
- British Social Attitudes Survey, 1983-
- General Lifestyle Survey (previously known as General Household Survey), 1971-2012
- Integrated Household Survey, 2009-





## International data - examples

- Africa Development Indicators ٠
- World Bank ٠ World Development Indicators
- OECD ٠ **Education Statistics**

"The primary school completion rate for eight Sub-Saharan countries (Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Guinea, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique and Niger) more than doubled between 1990 and 2009."

	Tertiary-type B		Tert	Advanced research		
	(ISCED 5B)	All programmes	3 to less than 5 years	5 to 6 years	More than 6 years	programmes (ISCED 6
Australia	m	a	20-21	22-23	24	25-29
Austria	m	a	22	23	а	25
Belgium	m	a	m	m	m	25-29
Czech Republic	22	a	22	24	а	26
Denmark	21-25	a	22-24	25-26	27-30	30
Finland	21-22	a	25-29	25-29	30-34	29
France	20-21	a	21-22	23-24	25	25-26
Germany	21	a	25	26	а	28
Greece	20-21	a	21-22	22-24	а	24-28
Hungary	20-22	a	22-24	23-26	26-27	30-34
lceland	22-24	a	23	25	27	29
reland	20	a	21	23	24	27
taly	22-23	a	22	23-25	25-27	27-29
apan	20	a	22	24	a	27
Korea	m	a	m	m	m	26
Mexico	20	20-26	22	24	25	26
Netherlands	m	a	m	m	m	25
New Zealand	20	21	m	m	m	28
Norway	m	a	m	m	m	29
Poland	m	24	m	m	m	m
Slovak Republic	20-21	a	m	m	m	27
Spain	19	20-22	m	m	m	25-27
Sweden	22-23	a	23-25	25-26	а	27-29
Switzerland	23-29	a	23-26	23-26	28	29
Furkey	m	m	m	m	m	28-29
United Kingdom	20	a	21	23	24	24
Initad Statas	20	2.2	1.1.1	~	_	27

Table X.5 Typical graduation ages in tertiary education



### Qualitative/mixed methods data - examples

- International Students' Intercultural Experiences: a Comparative Study, 2006-2008
- Discourse of the School Dinners Debate, 2004-2008
- School Leavers Study, 1978

Ray Pahl, SN 4867

Teachers at a comprehensive school on the Isle of Sheppey were asked to set a particular essay to those pupils who were students in English lessons about ten days before they were due to leave school. The students were asked to imagine that they were nearing the end of their life, and that something had made them think back to the time when they left school. They were then asked to write an imaginary account of their life over the next 30 or 40 years.

The resulting data: 142 handwritten essays in 1978 by school leavers aged 15 and 16 years old.



### Qualitative data - examples

Example – How can the data be used?

## Living and Working on Sheppey, Dawn Lyon and Graham Crow

- digitised the original 1978 handwritten data
- repeated the same 1978 exercise in 2009/2010 and collected 110 essays
- coded and compared the data across time



Together, these two sets of essays shed light on the aspirations of Sheppey's young people (and young people more generally) and cover a range of topics including health, education, career, family and leisure.

### Example analysis of the career aspirations of Sheppey's young people

1978: Mundane & grounded jobs. Gradual career progression. Periods of unemployment "It was hard finding a job, I failed a few chances, but eventually got what I wanted locally, a craft apprenticeship" (Essay number 27, male)

2010 essays: Well-paid, instantaneous jobs. Choice but uncertainty. Influence of celebrity culture "In my future I want to become either: a dance teacher, hairdresser, or a Professional Show Jumper/horse rider. If I do become a dancer my dream would be to dance for Beyoncé or someone really famous" (Essay number 61, female)



# Longitudinal data

- longitudinal surveys involve repeated surveys of the same individuals at different points in time
- large samples, nationallyrepresentative



- new respondents are added regularly to keep numbers up
- allow researchers to analyse change at an individual level
- more complex to manage and analyse



#### **Education: Background and Attainments**

Name	Label	Record	Waves 1 - 18
wCASMIN	CASMIN levels	wINDRESP	ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQR
WFEEND	Further education leaving age	wINDRESP	ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQR
wFENOW	Still in further education	wINDRESP	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R
wFETYPE	Type of further education attended	wINDRESP	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R
WISCED	ISCED levels	wINDRESP	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R
wLEDENDM	Month resp. 1st left f/t education	wINDRESP	- B K L
wLEDENDY	Year resp. 1st left f/t education	wINDRESP	- B
wLEDENY4	Year resp. 1st left f/t education	wINDRESP	- B K L
wLNGENG	Mother tongue	wINDRESP	
wLNGOTH	Other language	wINDRESP	

#### (www.iser.essex.ac.uk/bhps/documentation/volb/indexes/subjcat2.html#Education:%20Background%20and%20Attainments)

Millennium Cohort Study First For	ur Surveys: A Guide to	the Datasets	Part Four: Survey Content
PART FOUR: S			
The chart below she	ows the content of the	he MCS surveys at	a glance.
MCS 1	MCS2	MCS 3	MCS4
2001/2 9 months	2003/4 AGE 3	2005/6 AGE 5	2008/9 AGE 7
Mother	Mother	Mother	Mother
Father	Father	Father	Father
	Child	Child	Child
	Older Siblings	Older Siblings	
			Teachers
		Education records	Education records
Birth records ↓	Medical records	Medical records	Medical records
18,552	15,590	15,246	13,857

Hansen, Kirstine et al. (2012): Millennium Cohort Study. First, Second, Third and Fourth Surveys. A Guide to the Datasets.



# Longitudinal data – some examples

- 1958 National Child Development Study (NCDS)
- 1970 British Cohort Study (BCS70)
- Millennium Cohort Study (MCS)
- British Household Panel Survey (BHPS)
- Understanding Society/ UK Household Longitudinal Study (UKHLS)
- Families and Children Study (FACS)
- English Longitudinal Study of Ageing (ELSA)
- Next Steps (LSYPE 1) (Longitudinal Study of Young people in England - LSYPE) (1989-90)
- Our Future (LSYPE 2)
- Growing Up in Scotland (GUS)
- CLOSER (Cohort and Longitudinal Studies Enhancement Resources)





UK Data Service

### British Birth Cohort Studies (CLS)

Focus on impact of childhood conditions on education, later life health and economic circumstances and understanding children and families in the UK

#### NCDS sweeps

Since the initial birth sweep, NCDS cohort members have been followed up ten times. The next sweep will take place in 2020 – 2021 when the cohort members will be in their early sixties. Click on a sweep below to learn more about the information collected.

Year	1958	1965	1969	1974	1981	1991	2000	2002	2004	2008	2013	2020	
Age	Birth	7	11	16	23	33	42	44	46	50	55	62	

#### BCS70 sweeps

Since the birth survey in 1970 there have been nine 'sweeps' of all cohort members. The most recent sweep was at age 46. We finished surveying cohort members for this in summer 2018 and the data we have collected will be available from spring 2019. The next sweep will take place in 2020 when cohort members are age 50. Click on a sweep below to learn more about the information collected.

Year	1970	1975	1980	1986	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020
Age	Birth	5	10	16	26	30	34	38	42	46	50

#### MCS sweeps

We have completed six MCS sweeps to date. The most recent sweep was when cohort members were 14 years old. We are currently surveying them again, at age 17. Click on a sweep below to learn more about the information collected.

Year	2001	2004	2006	2008	2012	2015	2018
Age	9 months	3	5	7	11	14	17



# MCS – Linked Education Administrative Datasets (KS1, KS2)

SN	Study description	Acces online		Select	t			
8302	Millennium Cohort Study: NHS Patient Episode Database for Wales, Linked Administrative Datasets: ICD-10 Codes in Continuous Spells, 2001-2012: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>				
8232	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Sixth Survey, 2011 Census Boundaries: Secure Access		(0(2)	Login				Lecie
8231	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Sixth Survey, 2001 Census Boundaries: Secure Access		6862	Da	itaset (KS	<u>S1)</u>	phort Study: Linked Education Administrative , England: Secure Access	Login
8227	Millennium Cohort Study: Ofsted and Teacher Survey Linked Data, 2008: Secure Access		7712	Da	itaset (KS	<u>S2)</u>	phort Study: Linked Education Administrative , England: Secure Access	<u>Login</u>
8226	Millennium Cohort Study: Ofsted Linked Data, 2006-2012: Secure Access		7415	Da	itaset (KS	<u>S1)</u>	ohort Study: Linked Education Administrative , Wales: Secure Access ohort Study: Linked Education Administrative	Login Login
7761	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Fourth Survey: Secure Access		7414				, Scotland: Secure Access	Login
7760	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Third Survey: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>			beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/se 2000031#!/access	eries/series?id=
7762	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Fifth Survey, 2001 Census Boundaries: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>				
7763	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Fifth Survey, 2011 Census Boundaries: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>				
7759	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, Second Survey: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>				
7758	Millennium Cohort Study: Geographical Identifiers, First Survey: Secure Access			<u>Login</u>				UKData

### The UK Household Longitudinal Study



- started in 2009: UKHLS or 'Understanding Society'; First data: 2010
- study of the socio-economic circumstances and attitudes of 100,000 individuals in 40,000 British households
- UKLHS replaces and incorporates the BHPS (1991-2009, 5500 hh's), retaining the latter's longevity whilst adding
  - to the sample size

- to the scope of the study (new components: innovation panel, greater detail on ethnic minority groups, qualitative and biomedical data collections)

• coverage includes:

current employment and earnings; employment status; parenting and childcare arrangements; family networks; benefit payments; political party identification; household finances; environmental behaviours; consents to administrative data linkage (health and education)



### UKHLS - data linkage

Data linkage - the process of linking together two or more streams of data - opens up new research opportunities. In the case of Understanding Society, it allows researchers to make use of additional information that the survey does not collect in the annual interviews.

3 types of data linkage:

- geographical identifiers

   (range from individual countries within the UK to Local Authority Districts, Super Output Areas down to grid references)
- administrative data linkage (datasets, which will be linked to Understanding Society, cover areas of: education, health, economic circumstances, transport)
- organisations

(identifiers of the schools that children attend or recently attended)





### Understanding Society and Harmonised BHPS

SN 6614 Understanding Society: Waves 1-8, 2009-2017 and Harmonised BHPS: Waves 1-18, 1991-2009

Understanding Society data containing:

- the latest wave,
- updated files from previous waves,
- all 18 waves of BHPS repurposed to be used alongside Understanding Society data

GN 33429	Understanding Society: Waves 1- , 2008-: Secure Access		
SN	Study description	Access online	Select
6676	Understanding Society: Waves 1-8, 2009-2017 and Harmonised BHPS: Waves 1-18, 1991-2009: Secure Access		<u>Login</u>
7332	Understanding Society: Innovation Panel, Waves 1-10, 2008- 2017: Secure Access, National Grid Reference (Easting, Northing, OSGRDIND)		<u>Login</u>
7642	Understanding Society: Wave 1, 2009-2011: Linked National Pupil Database: Secure Access		<u>Login</u>





### Data Linkage phases

Dataset and owner	Informed consent collection	Status
Education		
National Pupil Database, England, Department for Education (England) See this dataset	Wave 1, Wave 4, Wave 5 (rising 16s), Wave 6 (rising 16s), Wave 7 (rising 16s) and Wave 9 (rising 16s)	Linkage complete for wave 1 consents, wave 4 in progress
National Pupil Database, Wales,Department for Education and Skills (Wales)	Wave 1, Wave 4, Wave 5 (rising 16s), Wave 6 (rising 16s), Wave 7 (rising 16s) and Wave 9 (rising 16s)	Linkage application in progress
Department of Education and Education and Skills Authority Northern Ireland	Wave 1, Wave 4, Wave 5 (rising 16s), Wave 6 (rising 16s), Wave 7 (rising 16s) and Wave 9 (rising 16s)	
Education and Lifelong Learning Department and Education Authorities Scotland	Wave 1,Wave 4, Wave 5 (rising 16s), Wave 6 (rising 16s), Wave 7 (rising 16s) and Wave 9 (rising 16s)	Linkage, application approved.
HESA database, Higher Education Statistics Agency	Wave 5,2015	
Individual, Learner Records, Skills Funding Agency/BIS	Wave 7 (rising 16s) and Wave 9 (rising 16s)	
Early Years Census, Department for Education (England)	Wave 7	
Health		
Hospital, Episode Statistics, National Health Service and related agencies	Wave 1, Wave 5 (rising 16s) and Wave 6 (rising 16s)	
NHS Central Register, National Health Service and related agencies	Wave1, Wave 5 (rising 16s) and Wave 6 (rising 16s)	
Work/Pensions		
Participation in government schemes, Department for Work and Pensions	Wave 4 and Wave 7	
HMRC data: employment and self-employment history, National Insurance contributions,income and tax credits	Wave 5 and Wave 8	
Transport		
Vehicle register, Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency	Wave 5	
Energy Use		
Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (BEIS)	Wave 8	



THE UK HOUSEHOLD LONGITUDINAL STUDY



#### **CLOSER** The UK is home to the world's largest and longestrunning longitudinal studies. CLOSER (Cohort & Longitudinal Studies Enhancement Resources) aims to maximise their use, value and impact both at home and abroad. Bringing together eight leading studies, the British Library and the UK Data Service, CLOSER works to stimulate interdisciplinary research, develop shared resources, provide training, and share expertise. In this way CLOSER is helping to build the body of knowledge on how life in the UK is changing both across generations and in comparison to the rest of the world. closer 🍧 Home Promoting excellence in longitudinal research Areas of work: Data harmonisation Data linkage • **Research** impact • Training and ٠ capacity building

UK Data Service

www.closer.ac.uk

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		C National Survey of Health and	iild Development Study 1970 British Cohort Study Understanding Soci	Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children Southampton Women's Survey



closer.ac.uk/data-resources/timeline/

### Harmonised Longitudinal Data - CLOSER

The UK Data Service is pleased to announce the first harmonised datasets, created by CLOSER (Cohort and Longitudinal Studies Enhancement Resources) are now available to download. The datasets harmonise body size and body composition variables (height, weight and BMI) across five of the UK's prestigious cohort studies:

- MRC National Survey of Health and Development (NSHD)
- National Child Development Study 1958 (NCDS)
- 1970 British Cohort Study (BCS70)
- Millennium Cohort Study (MCS)
- Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children (ALSPAC)

"As an experienced researcher I know the huge challenges involved in creating harmonised datasets from different data sources, and the importance of ensuring the methods used can be usefully exploited by other researchers. Longitudinal harmonisation provides fascinating insights as to how the UK is changing over time, and I'm delighted CLOSER is helping make this work easier." (Professor Alison Park)



Data Service

### **CLOSER** datasets at the UK Data Service

#### GN 33530

CLOSER Workpackage 1: Harmonised Height, Weight and BMI in Five Longitudinal Cohort Studies

SN	Study description	Access online	Select
8209	Harmonised Height, Weight and BMI in Five Longitudinal Cohort Studies: MRC National Survey of Health and Development: Special Licence Access		<u>Login</u>
8208	Harmonised Height, Weight and BMI in Five Longitudinal Cohort Studies: Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children: Special Licence Access		<u>Login</u>
8207	Harmonised Height, Weight and BMI in Five Longitudinal Cohort Studies: National Child Development Study, 1970 British Cohort Study and Millennium Cohort Study	<u>Nesstar</u>	<u>Login</u>

#### GN 33536

CLOSER Workpackage 2: Harmonised Socio-Economic Measures in Four Longitudinal Cohort Studies

SN	Study description	Access online	Select
8308	Harmonised Socio-Economic Measures in Four Longitudinal Cohort Studies: MRC National Survey of Health and Development: Special Licence Access		<u>Login</u>
8307	Harmonised Socio-Economic Measures in Four Longitudinal Cohort Studies: National Child Development Study	<u>Nesstar</u>	<u>Login</u>
8306	Harmonised Socio-Economic Measures in Four Longitudinal Cohort Studies: Millennium Cohort Study	<u>Nesstar</u>	<u>Login</u>
8305	Harmonised Socio-Economic Measures in Four Longitudinal Cohort Studies: 1970 British Cohort Study	<u>Nesstar</u>	<u>Login</u>

GN 33529	CLOSER Training Datasets	
SN	Study description	
8205	National Child Development Study: CLOSER Training Dataset, 1958-2013	
	kdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue	








# Growing Up in Scotland (GUS)

following several cohorts (child cohort 2002-03, birth cohorts for 2004-2005 and 2010-2011) of Scottish children from the early years, through childhood and beyond

- health
- neighbourhood
- development
- education
- leisure
- friendships
- consent from parents to link data collected from them and their children to administrative data held by health and education authorities.





## More on longitudinal surveys and their impact







# Search 1 – Key data

ata Service	About us	Get data Use o	data Manage data	Deposit data	News and events
	Home > Get data > K	key data > Cohort and long	itudinal studies		
	Key data				🎤 login / 🌲 register
out our data	Browse our most	popular datasets, by d	lata type.		<b>Q</b> DISCOVER UK DATA SERVICE
ey data					Q G0
ta by theme	UK surveys	Cross-national	Longitudinal	International	****** (#30/F3-***
ita by geography		surveys	studies	macrodata	
ben data	Census data	Business	Qualitative / mixed	Administrative	
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plore online	Longitudinal stu	idies involve repeated	observations of the		16 17 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
ta access policy	same subjects,	allowing researchers to	o analyse change at the	individual level.	ANALYSING CHANGE OVER TIME
esauri			al studies, including majo	r panel and	Read our introductory guide to quantitative analysis of change over
		nowned cohort studies.			time using different types of data and
		<u>gue</u> of longitudinal studie s relating to longitudinal s			different methods commonly used to
					analyse these data.
					•
	1970 British	Cohort Study			

ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/key-data/cohort-and-longitudinal-studies.aspx



# Search 2 – Data by theme



www.ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/themes.aspx



# Search 3 – Data Catalogue: Studies (410)

education	×Q
	Variable and question bank > QualiBan
TUDIES (2208) SERIES (57)	
Date from: Date to:	Displaying 1 - 10 of 410 results for 'education' Page 1 of
1753 2019	Results per page: Sort by:
Refine date	10 • Relevance •
Topic:	SN 5471 <u>Misreported Schooling and Returns to Education, 1958-1991</u> Battistin, Erich Sianesi, Barbara
Data Type: Cohort and longitudinal studies ×	SN 852021       Education and social outcomes of young people: promoting success         Salter, E, University of Sussex       Bond, R, University of Sussex
Access:	SN 8278 Study of Early Education and Development: Wave 2, 2014-2015

beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/studies#!?Search=&Page=1&Rows=10&Sort=0&DateFrom=1753&DateTo=201



### Search 3 – Data Catalogue: Studies and Series

Date from: Date to:	education	
1753 2019		
Refine date	STUDIES (2208) SERIES (57)	
Topic:		
	Date from: Date to:	Displaying 1 - 10 of 410 results for 'education'
Data Type:	1753 2019	Results per page: Sort by:
Access:	Refine date	10 • Relevance
Access.	Topic:	SN 5471 Misreported Schooling and Returns to E
Country:		Battistin, Erich Sianesi, Barbara
	Data Type:	SN 852021 Education and social outcomes of yo
Reset filters	Cohort and longitudinal studies ×	Salter, E, University of Sussex Bond, R, University
	Access:	SN 8278 Study of Early Education and Development

beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/studies#!?Search=&Page=1&Rows=10&Sort=0&DateFrom=1753&DateTo=2019



## Search 3 – Data Catalogue: Series (22)

	education	×Q
		Variable and question bank > QualiBank >
STUDIES (2208)	SERIES (57)	
Date from:	Date to:	Displaying <b>1 - 10</b> of <b>22</b> results for ' <b>education</b> ' Page <b>1</b> of
1753	2019	Results per page: Sort by:
F	Refine date	10 • Relevance •
Topic:		SN 200001 <u>1970 British Cohort Study</u> Background The 1970 British Cohort Study (BCS70) began in 1970 when data were collected about the
Data Type:		births and families of babies born in the United Kingdom in one particular week in 1970. The first wave called the British Births Survey, was carried out by the National
Cohort and longitu	udinal studies ×	<ul> <li><u>Read more</u></li> </ul>
Country:		SN 2000108 National Pupil Database
		The National Pupil Database (NPD) is one of the richest education datasets in the world. It is a

beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/series#!?Search=&Page=1&Rows=10&Sort=0&DateFr om=1753&DateTo=2019



# Search 4 – Data Catalogue: Variable and question bank

	education		×Q	
			Variable and question bank > Qu	ua iBank >
STUDIES (2208)	SERIES (57)			
ate from:	Date to:	Displaying <b>1 - 10</b> of <b>22</b> results for ' <b>educatio</b>	on' F	Page 1 of 3
1753	2019	Results per page: Sort by:		
Refi	ine date	10 • Releva	ance •	
opic:		SN 200001 1970 British Cohort Study		
ata Type:			BCS70) began in 1970 when data were collected ed Kingdom in one particular week in 1970. The f out by the National	
Cohort and longitudin	al studies	×		
ountry:		SN 2000108 National Pupil Database		
		The National Pupil Database (NPD) is one of	the richest education datasets in the world. It is	а

beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/series#!?Search=&Page=1&Rows=10&Sort=0&DateFr om=1753&DateTo=2019



# Search 4 – Data Catalogue: Variable and question bank (Example)





# Search 4 – Data Catalogue: Variable and question bank (Example)



#### Search 4 – Data Catalogue: Variable and question bank (Example) Site Search FAQ Help Contact **UK Data Service** Get data Use data Manage data Deposit data News and events About us Discover Discover > Variables ... Variable and guestion bank My Variables Data Catalogue Search and browse variables and questions from survey datasets. Variable and question bank QualiBank Q education GO + Series Search only question text/responses Auto-complete Help + Survey Results per page: 10 Sorted by: Relevance $\sim$ Country Displaying 1-10 of 213 results <u>5</u> **> >>** 1 <u>2</u> <u>3</u> 4 European Union Countries (1993-) Y11\_Q48 : Q48 What is the highest level of education you completed? Is this ...? (national level) Add to My Variables (213)Question Text: What is the highest level of education you completed? Is this... No education completed (ISCED 0), Primary education (ISCED 1), Lower secondary education (ISCED 2), Upper View all instances of this United Kingdom secondar. variable (55678)European Quality of Life Survey Integrated Data File, 2003-2012 Great Britain (44759) View responses... (31606) England (9707)

Y11\_Q48 : Q48 What is the highest level of education you completed? Is this ...? (national level) Question Text: What is the highest level of education you completed? Is this... No education

18

Refine

Scotland (2371)

Show more

Add to My Variables

ID 1) Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) Linner View all instances of th

UK Data Service

# Search 4 – Data Catalogue: Variable and question bank (Example)\_My Variables

My Variables

✓ Y03_Q4	7	Remove	nove V11_ISCEDsimple Remove		isced	✓ isced Remove		✓ y10_ef1		Remo		
Variable Y03_Q47 Variable Y11_ISCEDsimple				Variable isced				Variable	/10_ef1			
Question to	ext		Question t	ext		Question text				Question	text	
completed?	highest level of education you Is this Primary education, education, University?	~	N/A			completed? Is t	hest level of educa his None educat nary education (IS	tion completed	~ ~	N/A		
Responses	•		Response	5		Responses				Response	es	
1	Primary education	6638	1	No education	1016 ^	1	ISCED0	1016	^	1001	BE01 Primary education not	19
2	Secondary education	14252		completed (ISCED 0)		2	ISCED1	4392			completed	
3	University	4477	2	Primary education	4392	3	ISCED2	6440		1002	BE02 Primary education	76
4	None	738		(ISCED 1)		4	ISCED3	13748		1003	BE03 Lower secondary	207
99	Don't know / no answer	152	3	Lower secondary	6440	5	ISCED4	2807			education: professional	
Sysmiss		79270		education (ISCED 2)		6	ISCED5	6203			(BSO)	
			4	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	13748	7	ISCED6	405		1004	BE04 Lower secondary education: technical (TSO)	169
			5	Post-secondary	2807	Sysmiss		623			(A3)	
				including pre-						1005	BE05 Lower secondary	141
				vocational or vocational							education: general (ASO)	
				educat						1006	BE06 Higher secondary	512
			6	Tertiary education –	6203						education: professional	
				first level (ISCED 5)	$\sim$				$\sim$		(BSO)	
Survey			Survey			Survey				Survey		
European Quality of Life Survey Integrated Data File, 2003-2012		European Quality of Life Time Series, 2007 and 2011: Open Access			European Qual	European Quality of Life Survey, 2007			European Working Conditions Survey Integrated Data File, 1991-2010			









# Who can access the data?

#### All registered users

However, which data can be accessed and the particular access conditions vary according to:

- user type (UK HE/FE, Non HE/FE, Non UK)
- usage/project characteristics (Commercial, non-commercial)
- specific data access conditions attached to chosen data

(EUL, SC, SL (AR), Secure Lab data access, Safe Room access)





# Data access

- · web access to data and metadata
- data are freely available for use in higher education institutions
- data supplied in a variety of formats
  - statistical package formats (e.g. SPSS, STATA)
  - databases and spreadsheets
  - word processed documents, PDF documents etc.





# Accessing data – step by step

- register with us via UK Federation using your university/UKDA username and password
- agree to an End User Licence (EUL)
- select the desired data from the Data Catalogue by clicking on the 'Download/Order' button
- specify a project for which the data is to be used (minimum: 30-word description)
- then:

- download the data to local machine selecting your preferred format (SPSS, STATA, TAB etc.)

or

- place an order for the data (SC, if no online agreement; SL) and complete all relevant forms





ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/how-to-access/downloadorder.aspx



# Data access conditions

- End User Licence (EUL)
- Special Conditions (SC)
- Special Licence (SL) Approved Researcher Status
- Secure Lab Data access
- Approved Researcher
  - Training
  - Password and username
- Safe Room access (onsite)





## End User Licence

"Every user is required to agree to an End User Licence outlining the terms and conditions of use of the data. This includes, for example,

- not to share data with anyone who is not authorised to access them;
- not to use the data for commercial purposes, except with permission;
- not to try to use the data to identify individuals, households or organisations;
- to cite the data correctly and inform the UK Data Achive/UK Data Service of any publications;
- not to disclose your login details to anyone else;
- agreeing to meet any charges..."





**Special Licence Access** 

- strategy to provide access to datasets that are detailed, yet anonymised
- as these data pose a higher risk of disclosure, they have additional special conditions attached to them
- SL requires the signature(s) of the researcher(s) and the institution with responsibility for the researcher; also needs the explicit permission of the data owner to release the data to the researcher(s)





#### Secure Lab data access

- data not available for download
- access requires accreditation as an Approved Researcher, completion of face-to-face training, and agreement to the Service's User Agreement and Breaches Penalties Policy
- applications are screened by the UK Data Archive and the individual or institution having ownership of the data (or their designated authority), and access is only granted to those researchers requiring data for statistical research purposes and who can justify their need for the data









# Exploring data online





# Online analysis with Nesstar

- online data browsing and analysis system
- allows users to search for, locate, browse and analyse and download a wide variety of statistical data within a web browser
- UK Data Archive, as service provider for the UK Data Service, hosts a Nesstar server populated by its most popular data series
- registration is required for analysis such as crosstabulations and regressions





#### Explore data online with Nesstar

(Data Service	About us Get data Use data Manage data Deposit data	News and Events
	Home > Discover data > Explore online	
	Explore online	🎤 login / 🏖 register
About our data	SHARE <b>&lt;</b>	<b>Q</b> DISCOVER UK DATA SERVICE
Key data	A selection of data are available to explore via our online tools.	Q GO
Data by theme	·	O Data 💿 Website
Data by geography	Nesstar	
Open data	Nesstar is the online data exploration system used by the UK Data Service to provide	
How to access	access to a wide variety of datasets. All visitors to our Nesstar Catalogue can browse study metadata, variable frequencies and use the simple and advanced search options.	
Other providers	Registered users can also create simple online cross-tabulations, produce graphs, and	
Explore online	download subsets of variables in a variety of formats.	
Data access policy	Census	
Thesauri	A number of tools are available for accessing census data available via the UK Data Service <u>Census Support</u> .	
	UKDS.Stat	
	UKDS.Stat enables you to extract information from the large socio-economic	
	international datasets available at the UK Data Service. The interface, which uses OECD	
	data warehousing technology, provides an improved user experience and many exciting features, including animated time series charts, the ability to display data as choropleth	
	maps, to save personal queries, share queries and to search across all datasets.	
	Beyond 20/20	
	As of 31 December 2014, Beyond 20/20 is no longer available at UK Data Service. All	
	international data can now be accessed from UKDS.Stat.	



## Nesstar – example (highest qualification)



# Nesstar – useful links to get started

- Nesstar website: <u>nesstar.com</u>
- video tutorials: ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/explore-online/nesstar/nesstar



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	undes ouve	y as an example.		
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#### ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/themes/education/analysing

#### HOW TO USE WEIGHTS IN NESSTAR View our video tutorial on using Nesstar to download a subset of data using the British Social Attitudes Survey as an example.





#### **UK Data Service**

# Support and resources





# Support and resources

- video tutorials/webinars
- student resources, data skills modules
- case studies
- guides
- themes
- advice on managing and sharing data
- teaching data and resources
- helpdesk, individual user support





#### Video tutorials

				Site	search Accessibility	FAQ Help Contact New users Sitemap
UK Data Service	About us	Get data	Use data	Manage data	Deposit data	News and events
	Home > Use data > V	ideo tutorials				
	Video tut	orials				🎤 LOGIN / 🍰 REGISTER
Advice and training Guides Video tutorials Data in use Citing data Secure Lab Teaching with data Student resources	"Can yo how to o					Q DATA CATALOGUE GO QUICK ACCESS TO UK Data Service YouTube Channel Past webinars
Data Skills Modules Secondary analysis	Subscribe to our Yo	uTube channel	to get all our latest	videos as they are pu	SHARE <b>&lt;</b> blished.	
	Accessing data				_	
		cessing, ualising DS.Stat	exploring data in	and		

ukdataservice.ac.uk/use-data/tutorials



### Thematic guides





#### Case studies – search all





ukdataservice.ac.uk/use-data/data-in-use



## Case studies - based on longitudinal data



ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/key-data/cohort-and-longitudinal-studies.aspx



#### Case studies - using data on education



www.ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/themes/education/resources.aspx









ukdataservice.ac.uk/use-data/teaching

## Longitudinal teaching datasets

		Login / Register 🛛 Help 🔞 Accessibility Q Da	ta catalogue
IK Data Service		About us Get data Use data Manage data Deposit data News and ev	ents !
	teaching dataset	×Q	
		Variable and question bank > Qu	aliBank >
STUDIES (160)	SERIES (11)		
Date from:	Date to:	Displaying <b>1 - 10</b> of <b>29</b> results for ' <b>teaching dataset</b> ' P	age 1 of 3
1753	2018 Refine date	Results per page: Sort by:	
Topic:		SN 5805 British Cohort Studies Teaching Dataset for Higher Education, 1958-2000	
		University of London	
Data Type: Cohort and longit	udinal studies	SN 6096 Exploring Data, Second Edition: Teaching Datasets, 1958-2005	



#### Teaching datasets on education



UK Data Service

#### www.ukdataservice.ac.uk/get-data/themes/education/resources.aspx

## Help





ukdataservice.ac.uk/help/faq

#### Contact

• Helpdesk:

ukdataservice.ac.uk/help/get-in-touch

Tel: 01206 872143

• Subscription emails, Facebook, Twitter and Youtube:

Subscribe to UK Data Service emails: jiscmail.ac.uk/cgi-bin/webadmin?A0=UKDATASERVICE

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Facebook: <a href="mailto:facebook.com/UKDataService">facebook.com/UKDataService</a>

Youtube: <a href="mailto:youtube.com/user/UKDATASERVICE">youtube.com/user/UKDATASERVICE</a>





#### Questions

User Support:

support@ukdataservice.ac.uk

